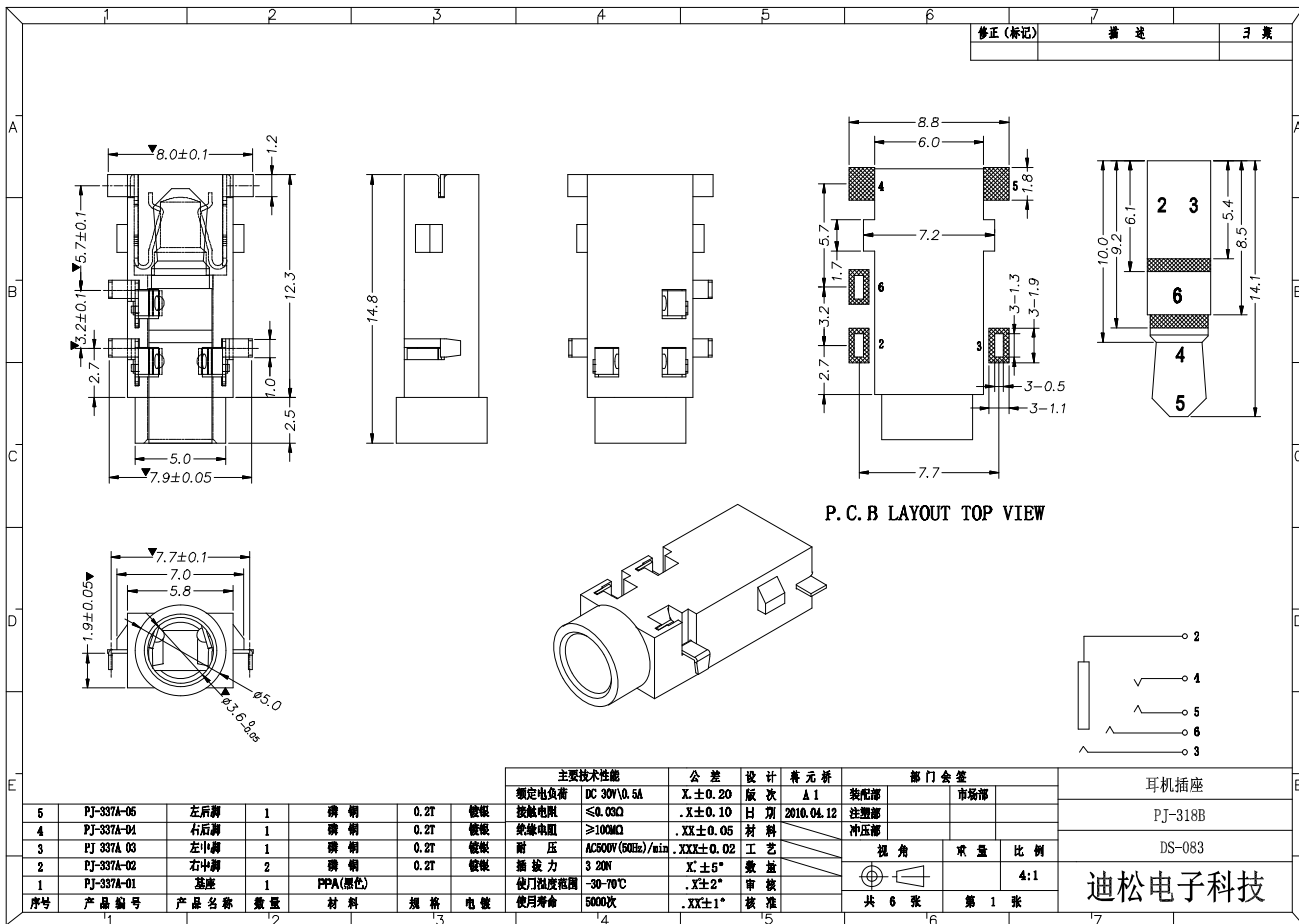




迪松电子科技